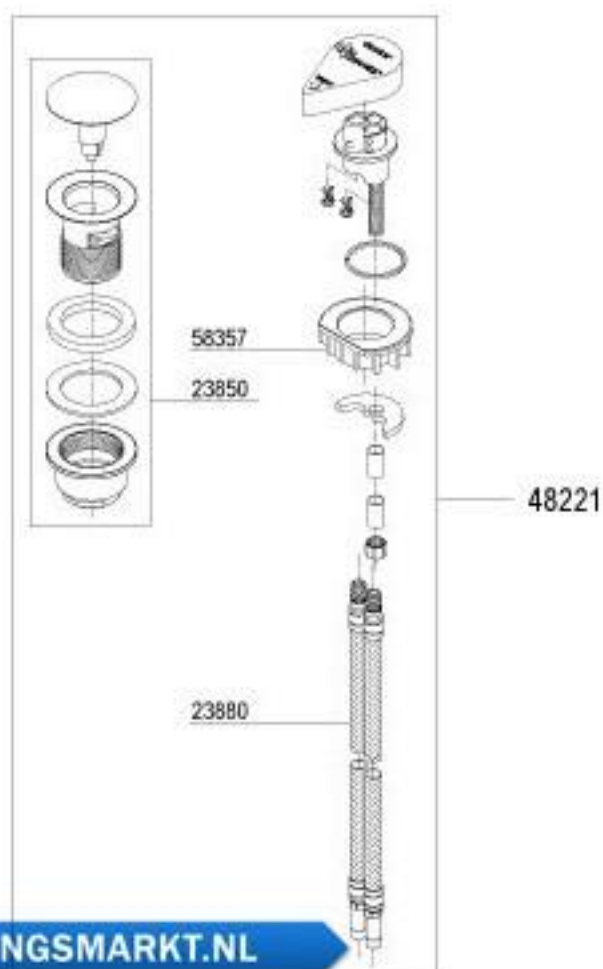
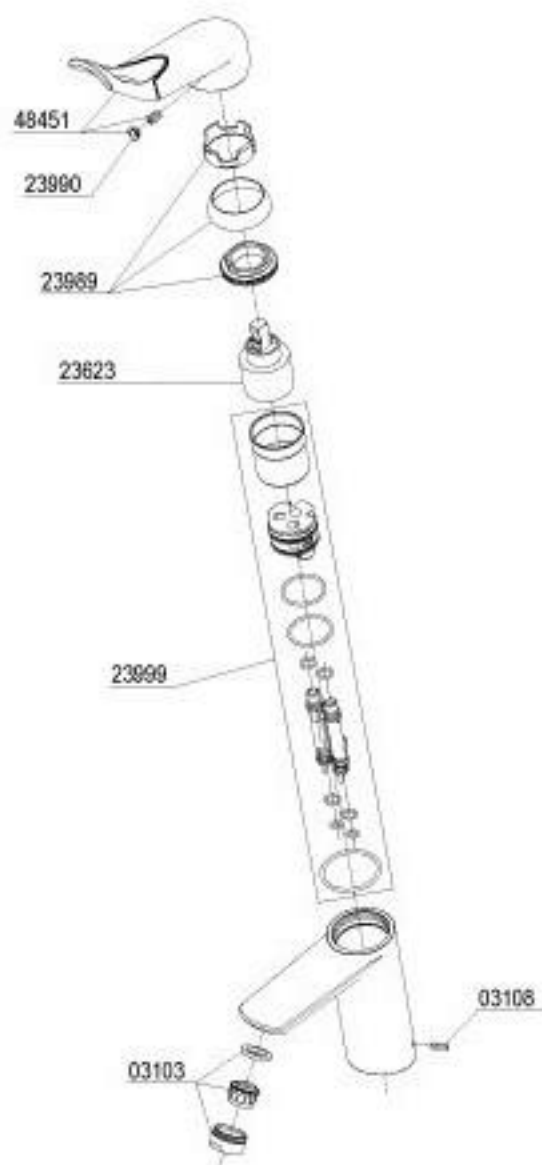


60897/60867



VERVANGINGSMARKT.NL

Damixa Clover Easy 60897 onderdelen